# CT718 LANforge-Attenuator with 8 Attenuator Channels: 50 MHz -<u>8 GHz</u>

The CT718 RF Attenuator is used to attenuate (decrease) the RF signal between wireless devices. The two SMA ports for a given channel are on opposite sides of the attenuator. This is helpful when mounting the attenuator on the side of RF Chamber stacks. A summary of the technical specifications is below:

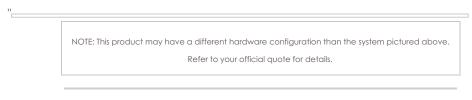
Max RF Power:	+34 dBm		
Impedance:	50 Ω		
Frequency Range:	50 MHz – 8.0 GHz		
Attenuation	0 – 95 dB		
Range:			
Attenuation Steps:	0.25 dB increments		

The CT718 may be controlled through software access over the USB-Serial port or Ethernet. The included LANforge software suite supports automated scripting as well as manual configuration of the attenuator modules.

The CT718 should be used with an RF enclosure to prevent the devices connected to the attenuator from bypassing the RF attenuator using over-the-air RF leakage.

The CT718 has no moving parts and will fit into a small travel bag or briefcase for easy portability.

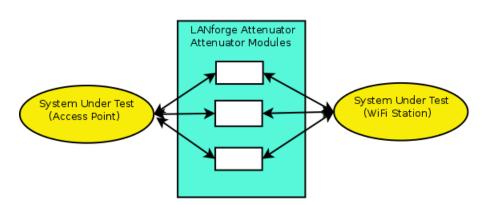
The CT718 includes a USB Cable for both management and power supply. If powering many attenuators, a powered USB hub should be used. PoE Ethernet is also supported.



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### **Example Network Diagram**





The LANforge attenuator sits between two RF systems, often a WiFi AP on one side and WiFi Station on the other. The attenuator and WiFi stations are connected by shielded SMA-Male cables. Adjust the attenuation as desired either with the LANforge GUI or direct access over serial.

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#### **Quick Start Guide**

- Connect the CT718 to a Linux system running LANforge with the included USB cable. The USB cable allows control of the CT718. The USB cable also provides power so no other power cable is required. PoE Ethernet connectivity may also be used.
- 2. Connect the attenuator pairs: One side to one system and the other side to another system or antennas.
- 3. Open a LANforge GUI and connect to the Linux system with the CT718.
- 4. If using USB, the attenuator should be automatically discovered. If using Ethernet, then click the Discover button. In the Attenuator tab, you should see the CT718 device appear. Modify it to set attenuation values manually and/or configure a script to change attenuations automatically.
- 5. One useful feature for the CT718 is the Rate vs Range test in Chamber View. The second screenshot below shows the possible options this feature gives. For more information, please see Testing Rate vs Range throughput for a WiFi Device.

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## LANforge-Attenuator Related Images

#### LANforge Attenuator Configuration Screen

0			Modify Attenua	tor		$\sim$ $\times$
Name:	1.1.0					
Module 1:	20.0 (200 ddB)	-	Synch <u>r</u> onized		Script	
Module 2:	20.0 (200 ddB)	-	Adjustment Value:	1 (10	ddB)	-
Module 3:	20.0 (200 ddB)	-	Increment		Decremen	nt
Module 4:	20.0 (200 ddB)	-	]			
Blink	<u>S</u> ync		Apply	<u>0</u> K	<u>C</u> an	cel

LANforge Attenuator Rate vs Range Test

○ Rate vs Range Test $\bigcirc$ $◇$ $◇$					
Settings Advanced Configu	ration Report Co	onfiguration			
Selected DUT:	netgear-r7800	•	Duration:	15 sec (15 s)	-
Downstream Port:	1.1.21 sta0	•	Upstream Port:	<custom></custom>	-
Path Loss:	10		Rate:	85%	-
Channels	Mode		Packet Size		
AUTO	Auto	<b></b>	78		<b></b>
No-Change	802.11a		142		
1	802.11b		256		
2	802.11g	=	512		=
3	802.11abg		1024		
4	802.11abgn		MTU		
5	802.11bgn		4000		-
6	802.11bg	-	9000		-
Spatial Streams	Security		Bandwidth		
AUTO	AUTO		AUTO		
1	Open		20		
2	WEP		40		
3	WPA		80		
4	WPA2		160		
	WPA3				
Traffic Type	Attenuator:		1		
UDP	1.1.0	-	ĺ		
TCP	0+50950				
	0+ 50550				
Direction					
DUT Transmit					
DUT Receive					
	Start	Anot	her Iteration	Pause	<u>C</u> ancel

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### **Software Features**

- 1. Using Rate vs Range, an AP can be tested how well it can transmit packets at different signal levels for transit and receive.
- 2. Emulate mesh node distance.
- 3. Test device roaming between APs.
- 4. Test how well the AP can receive packets with different MCS at different RF Signal levels.

#### Hardware Specification

- 1. RF Attenuator with 0.05 Ghz to 8 Ghz.
- 2. USB-Serial console (115200 8 N 1) for scripting and automated control. PoE Ethernet also supported.
- 3. SMA port pairs are on opposite sides, good for mounting on the sides of chambers.
- 4. Weight: 3 lbs or 1.36 kg.
- 5. Dimensions: 11.7 x 3.5 x 1 inches Metric: 296 x 89 x 24 mm.
- 6. Operating Temperature:  $0 \sim 60^{\circ}$ C.
- 7. Operating Humidity: 10 ~ 90%.

#### 8. Certification: RoHS.

Max RF Power:	+34 dBm				
Impedance:	50 Ω				
Frequency Range:	50 MHz – 8.0 GHz				
Attenuation Range:	0 – 95 dB				
Attenuation Steps:	0.25 dB increments				
Frequency		Typical		Max	
	50 Mhz	4.2		4.5	
Insertion Loss (dB):	2400 Mhz	6.1		6.5	
	6000 Mhz	8.5		10.0	
	8000 Mhz	10.0		10.8	
	Frequency	Conditions	Typical	Max	
	50 - 2000 Mhz	0.25 - 20	±0.25	±(5.5% of Atten. + 0.25)	
Attenuation Accuracy (dB): 2000 Mhz		20.25 - 60	±0.50	±(2.0% of Atten. + 0.90)	
		60.25 - 90	±0.75	±(3.5% of Atten. + 0.70)	
	2000 - 4000 Mhz	0.25 - 20	±0.20	±(5.5% of Atten. + 0.25)	
		20.25 - 60	±0.30	±(2.0% of Atten. + 0.70)	
		60.25 - 90	±0.40	±(3.0% of Atten. + 0.90)	
	4000 - 8000 Mhz	0.25 - 20	±0.15	±(6.5% of Atten. + 0.15)	
		20.25 - 60	±0.35	±(3.5% of Atten. + 0.45)	
		60.25 - 90	±0.65	±(3.5% of Atten. + 0.90)	

List Price: \$9,495 List Price with 1 Year support (17%): \$11,109

### Additional Feature Upgrades

Unless otherwise noted in the product description, these features usually cost extra:

- WanPaths (LANforge-ICE feature set)
- Virtual Interfaces: MAC-VLANs, 802.1Q VLANs, WiFi stations, etc
- FIRE Connections: Base FIRE license includes 1000 active connections.
- LANforge-ICE Network Emulation.
- VOIP: Each concurrent call over the included package requires a license.
- VoIP-Mobile Audio Quality Testing using POLQA/PESQ.
- Mobile-Mobile Audio Quality Testing using POLQA/PESQ.
- Armageddon: Each pair of ports requires a license if not already included.
- RF Chambers for WiFi testing.
- External battery pack: 12+ hours for CT520, CT523, CT92X and other platforms.

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